



## COURSE DESCRIPTION CARD - SYLLABUS

Course name

Blockchain Technology and Quantum Computations

### Course

Field of study

Year/Semester

Computing

1/1

Area of study (specialization)

Profile of study

Cybersecurity

general academic

Level of study

Course offered in

Second-cycle studies

English

Form of study

Requirements

full-time

elective

### Number of hours

Lecture

Laboratory classes

Other (e.g. online)

15

15

Tutorials

Projects/seminars

### Number of credit points

2

### Lecturers

Responsible for the course/lecturer:

dr inż. Anna Grocholewska-Czuryło

anna.grocholewska-czurylo@put.poznan.pl

tel: 61 665 3531

Faculty of Computing and Telecommunications

Piotrowo 2, 60-965 Poznań

Responsible for the course/lecturer:

mgr inż. Jakub Hamerliński

jakub.hamerlinski@put.poznan.pl

tel: -

Faculty of Computing and Telecommunications

Piotrowo 2, 60-965 Poznań

### Prerequisites

A student beginning this course should have an in-depth knowledge of cryptography.

### Course objective

As part of the course, students will learn about blockchain technology, the concept of a decentralized database, cryptocurrencies - both technical and economic-legal aspects. They will learn about applications of blockchain technology. The second part of the lectures and exercises will cover quantum computing, theoretical foundations, the threats of quantum computers and post-quantum algorithms.

### Course-related learning outcomes

Knowledge

The student has detailed knowledge of:

- structure of blockchains, cryptographic mechanisms used and security of this technology



- attacks on the blockchain structure and the possibilities and limitations of their use
- theoretical basic knowledge about quantum cryptography and post-quantum algorithms
- threats and possibilities of quantum cryptography.

#### Skills

The student is able to:

- design a blockchain structure, use it in a specific application
- identify the dangers of quantum cryptography and identify research directions for post-quantum algorithms.

#### Social competences

The student understands:

- how important it is to carefully select the components from which a blockchain, smart contract is built
- the importance of implementation, as improper implementation may reduce the security level of the entire system.

#### Methods for verifying learning outcomes and assessment criteria

Learning outcomes presented above are verified as follows:

Knowledge acquired during the lecture is verified during the 45-minute written test on the last class, consisting of 4 questions. The credit threshold: more than 50% of the points. Issues on which the questions are based are available on eKursy platform.

The skills acquired in the laboratory are verified on an ongoing basis in subsequent classes, during which students carry out the subsequent stages of the exercise/implementation. It is allowed to work in 2-person teams.

#### Programme content

Lecture:

1. Introduction to blockchain technology and cryptocurrencies, the concept of decentralization.
2. Algorithms used in blockchain technology - security and limitations
3. Platforms used in implementations - examples of applications
5. Smart contracts - concept and applications
6. Introduction to quantum computations, threats and possibilities
7. Post-quantum algorithms.

Laboratory:



Laboratory exercises are performed by each student individually or in pairs. Different tasks and projects are assigned, which implement in practice, step by step, the content presented in the lecture.

### Teaching methods

The lecture is conducted in an interactive manner (with the formulation of questions to students) using multimedia presentations. Materials are made available to students in electronic version.

Laboratory exercises are performed by each student individually or in pairs, different tasks are assigned. The teacher supervises and consults subsequent stages of implementation. Depending on the pace of students' work, further tasks are assigned.

### Bibliography

Basic

1. Dhillon V., Metcalf D., Hooper M., Zastosowania technologii Blockchain, PWN, 2018
2. Song J., Zrozumieć Bitcoin. Programowanie kryptowalut od podstaw, Helion, 2020

Additional

1. Ward Beullens, Jan-Piete D'Anvers, Andreas HÅNulsing, Tanja Lange, Lorenz Panny, Cyprien de Saint Guilhem, and Nigel P. Smart. Post-quantum cryptography - current state and quantum mitigation, 2022.
2. <https://www.enisa.europa.eu/publications/post-quantum-cryptography-current-state-and-quantum-mitigation>.

### Breakdown of average student's workload

	Hours	ECTS
Total workload	50	2,0
Classes requiring direct contact with the teacher	30	1,0
Student's own work (literature studies, preparation for laboratory classes, preparation for test, project preparation) <sup>1</sup>	20	1,0

<sup>1</sup> delete or add other activities as appropriate